#### **CS688**:

# Web-Scale Image Search and Classification

Sung-Eui Yoon (윤성의)

Course URL: http://sglab.kaist.ac.kr/~sungeui/IR



#### **About the Instructor**

- Joined KAIST at 2007
- Main research focus
  - Handling of massive data for various computer graphics and geometric problems
  - Paper and video: <a href="http://sglab.kaist.ac.kr/papers.htm">http://sglab.kaist.ac.kr/papers.htm</a>
  - YouTube videos: http://www.youtube.com/user/sglabkaist



# Research Theme: Scalable Ray Tracing, Image Search, Motion Planning

 Designing scalable graphics and geometric algorithms to efficiently handle massive models on commodity hardware



Photo-realistic rendering



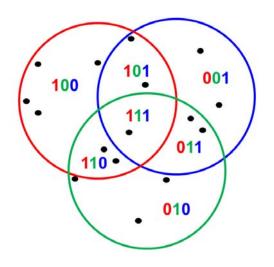


Image search

Motion planning



# My Recent Work



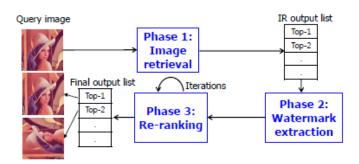
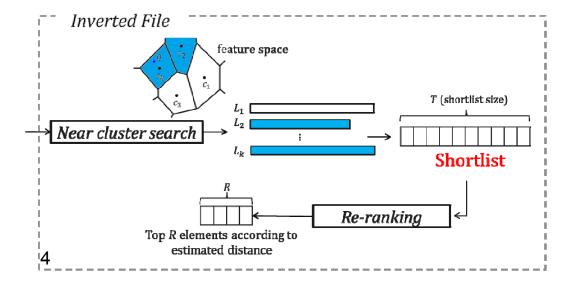
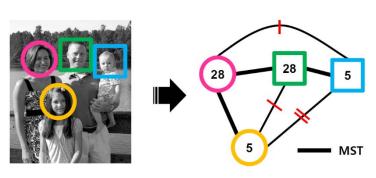


Fig. 1. This figure shows an overview of our IRIW framework.







# My Recent Work

- Tutorial at CVPR 16 about:
  - Recent Image Search Techniques
  - Organizers: Sung-eui Yoon and Zhe Lin





# Results of Image Search

- Collaborated with Adobe
  - 11M images
  - Use deep neural nets for image representations
  - Spend only 35 ms for a single CPU thread





#### **About the Instructor**

- Contact info
  - Email: sungeui@gmail.com
  - Office: 3432 at CS building
  - Homepage: <a href="http://sglab.kaist.ac.kr/~sungeui">http://sglab.kaist.ac.kr/~sungeui</a>



#### **Class Information**

- Class time
  - 4:00pm ~ 5:15pm on TTh
- Office hours
  - Right after the class time
  - You can make arrangements by sending emails



#### **TAs**

- Soomin Kim (E3-1 3440)
- soo.kim813@gmail.com



- Taeyoung Kim (E3-1 3443)
- retupmoc14@gmail.com





#### **About the Course**

- We will focus on the following things:
  - Broad understanding on image (and video) search techniques and classification
  - In-depth knowledge on recent methods for web-scale data
  - Design better technologies as your final project
- Main theme: Scalability!
  - Better search accuracy w/ more objects
  - More compact memory requirement and faster query performance
  - Easier interaction and novel applications



# Image Search or Content-Based Image Retrieval (CBIR)

 Identify similar images given a userspecified image or other types of inputs



# **Image Search**

 Identify similar images given a userspecified image or other types of inputs

Extract image descriptors (e.g., SIFT or CNNs)



Input

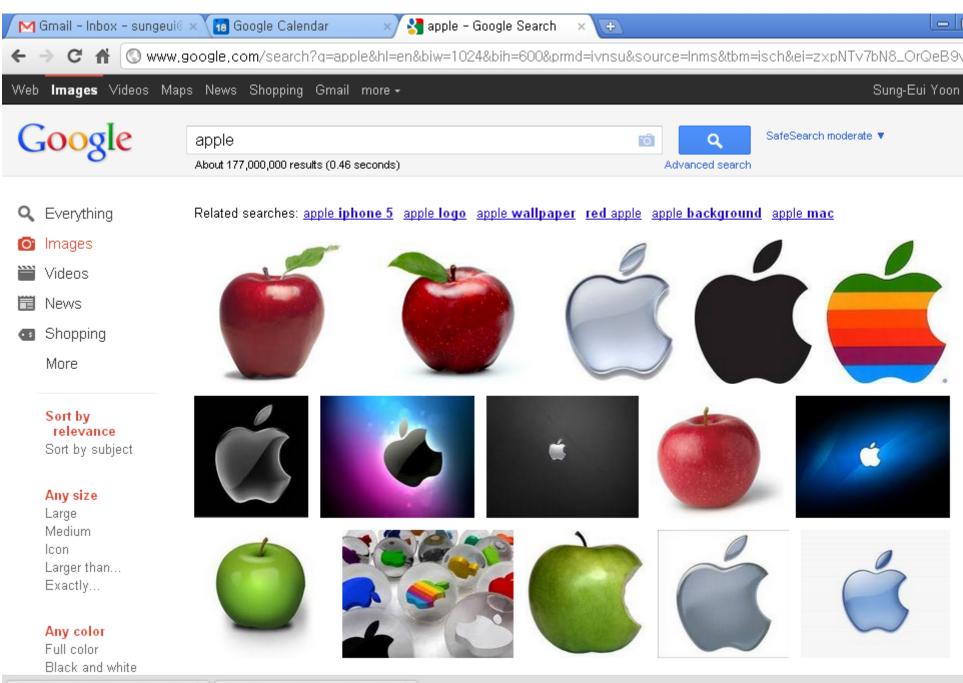
Web-scale image database

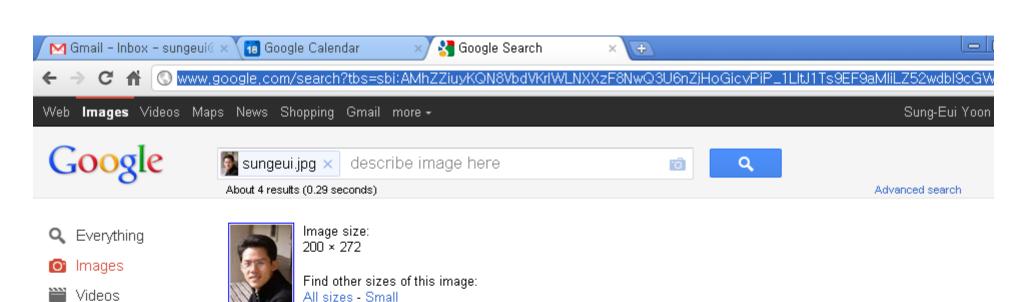




**Output** 







Pages that include matching images



Sungeui Yoon (성의,윤성의) Q sglab.kaist.ac.kr/~sungeui/ - Cached

Sung-Eui Yoon (윤 성의) Assistant professor. Scalable Graphics/Geometric Algorithm Lab. Dept. of Computer Science - KAIST ...

 $200 \times 272$ 



2010.09.13 - KGC 2011 🔍 - [ Translate this page ] www.kgconf.com/kor/html/conference\_c\_view.html?cate3... - Cached Kristian Segerstrale Playfish, 소셜게임의 미래 현재 소셜게임의 현주소와 빠르게 성 장하는 소셜게임의 미래를 예리한 견식으로 소개 ...

■ News

Shopping

More

# **Applications**

- Search
- Image stitching
- Object/scene/location recognitions
- Robot motion planning
- Copyright detection



# Panorama Stitching















(a) Matier data set (7 images)





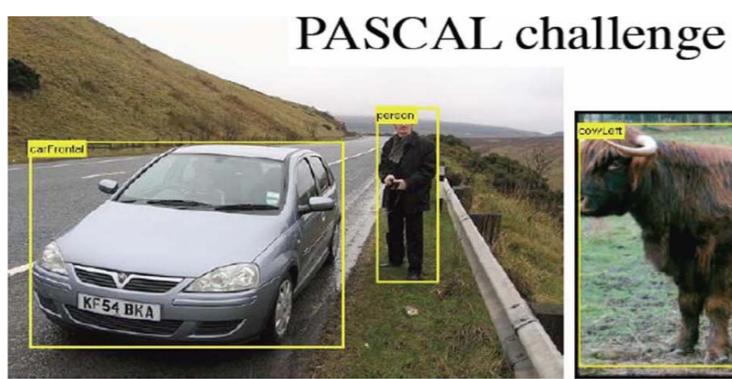
(b) Matier final stitch

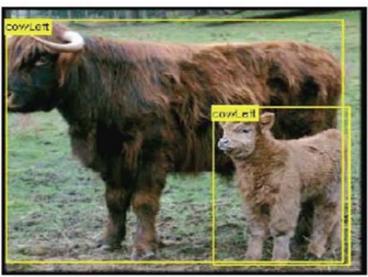
[Brown, Szeliski, and Winder, 2005]

http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~mbrown/autostitch/autostitch.html

Fei-Fei Li Lecture 12 - 32 9-Feb-11

# **Object Detection**







# **Product Image Recognition**

[X. Shen et al., ECCV 2012]



Examples of product images in the database



Examples of query images taken by mobile phones

## **Landmark or Location Detection**





query

City-scale image DB

# **Example: Transfiguring Portraits** [SIG. 16]







"curly hair"



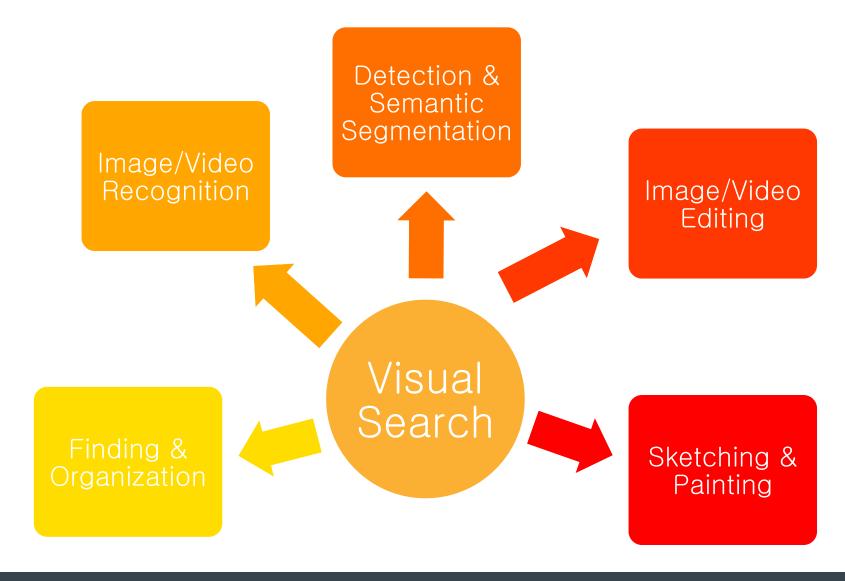
"india"



"1930"



#### Possible Application Domains





# Web-Scale Visual Data and Novel Applications

- Visual data are widely used for various communication and, and are more widely consumed at Web and mobile devices
  - YouTube, Facebook, Flickr, etc.

Processing them requires scalable

algorithms

 Web-scale visual data can enable new applications (e.g., photo tourism and scene completion)



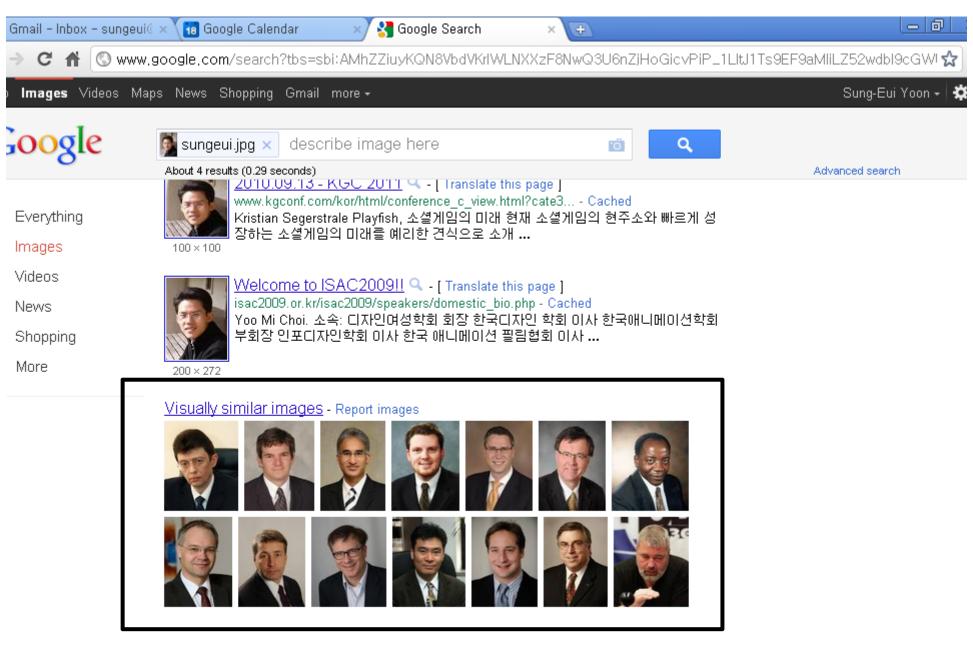


# Issues of Web-Scale Image Search

- Accuracy issues
- Memory issues
- Performance issues, etc.
- Handling dynamic databases of images
- Novel applications?







Search Help Give us feedback



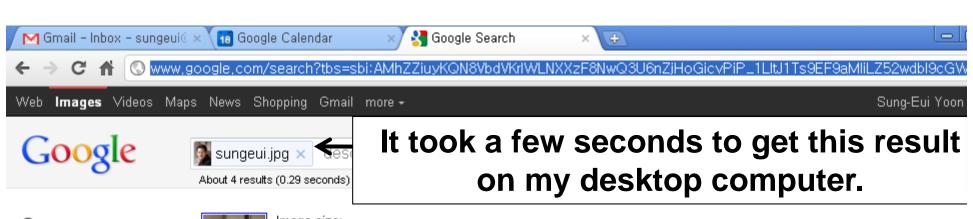




Image size: 200 × 272

Find other sizes of this image:

Videos All sizes - Small

Pages that include matching images



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 $200 \times 272$ 



آدرس ابن صفحه <u>원사이언스 공학 WebST :::::</u> - <u>원사이언스 공학 WebST</u> - [Translate this page ] webst.kaist.ac.kr/content.php?db=professor - Cached 이름Cha, Meeyoung (차미영) 조교수; 연구분야Social Computing, Data-Driven Social Science; 학위PhD, KAIST, 2008; 전화번호+82-42-350-2922; 이 메일meeyoungcha



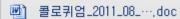
2010.09.13 - KGC 2011 ♀ - [Translate this page ]
www.kgconf.com/kor/html/conference\_c\_view.html?cate3... - Cached
Kristian Segerstrale Playfish, 소셜게임의 미래 현재 소셜게임의 현주소와 빠르게 성장하는 소셜게임의 미래를 예리한 견식으로 소개 ...

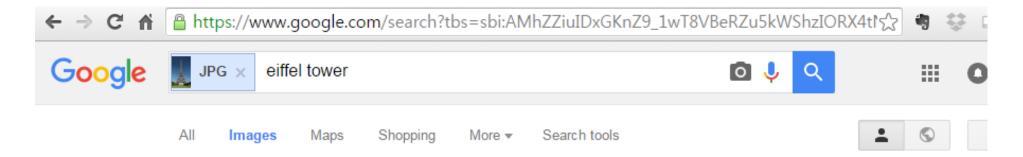
100 × 100

News

Shopping

More





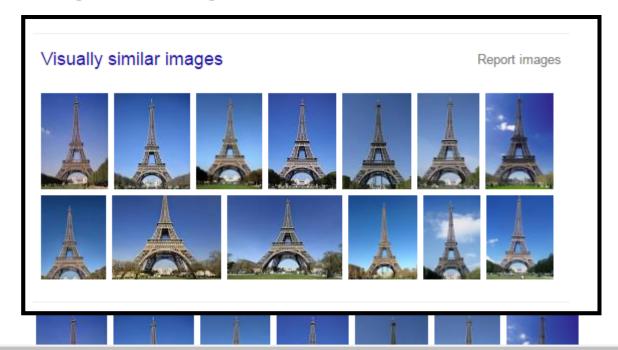
About 453 results (0.64 seconds)

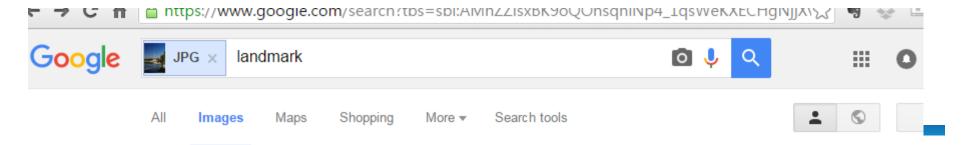


Image size: 240 × 400

Find other sizes of this image: All sizes - Small - Medium - Large

Best guess for this image: eiffel tower





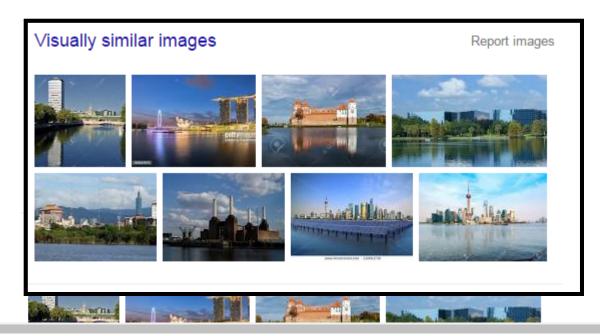
About 7 results (0.61 seconds)



Image size: 433 × 624

Find other sizes of this image: All sizes - Medium

Best guess for this image: landmark





# **Some of Topic Lists**

- Feature detectors
- Descriptors
- Nearest neighbor search
- Bag-of-Word
- Visual vocabulary
- Convolutional neural network

- Generative and discriminative models
- Hashing techniques
- Large-scale retrieval indexing techniques
- Video related techniques
- Various applications



## **Prerequisites**

- Basic knowledge of linear algebra and data structures
  - No prior knowledge on computer graphics and computer vision
- Some prior experiences on programming
- If you are not sure, please consult the instructor at the end of the course



#### **Course Overview**

- Half of lectures and other half of student presentations
  - This is a research-oriented course
- What you will do:
  - Choose papers and present them
  - Propose ideas that can improve the state-ofthe-art techniques
  - Quiz, mid-term, final-term exams, and
  - Have fun!



#### **Course Overview**

- Grade policy
  - Quiz, assignment, and exams: 30%
  - Class attendance and presentations: 30%
  - Final project: 40%
  - Class presentation and projects are the most important activities in this class
- Instructor and students will evaluate presentations and projects
  - Instructor: 50% weights
  - Students: 50% weights



#### **Presentations**

- Read papers
  - Given a main paper, read two or three related papers
  - Look at pros and cons of each method
  - Think about how we can efficiently more realistic and complex search and classification issues, and think about novel applications



# **Final Project**

- Propose ideas to address problems identified from your presentation papers
  - Show benefits of your ideas and how your ideas can improve the state-of-the-art techniques in a logical manner
  - Implementation of your ideas is not required, but is recommended
- Team project is allowed
  - Role of each student should be very clear



#### **Course Awards**

- Best speaker and best project awards
- A high grade will be given to members of the best project
- Lunch or dinner for awardees with me and TAs



# **Programming HWs and Exams**

- Two programming assignments
  - Implement basic image search components
- Late policy
  - No score for late submissions
  - Submit your work before the deadline!
- Two exams
  - Mid-term exam covers class materials
  - Final-term exam covers presentation materials of students



#### **Honor Code**

- Collaboration encouraged, but assignments must be your own work
- Cite any other's work if you use their code



# **Question HWs for Every Class**

- Come up with one question in the class and submit at the end of the class
  - 1 for typical questions (that were answered in the class)
  - 2 for questions with thoughts or that surprised me
- Write questions at least 4 times
  - Write a question per month
  - Multiple questions in one time will be counted as once
- Common questions are addressed at my draft
  - Some of questions will be discussed in the class
- If you want to know the answer of your question, ask me or TA on person



## Homework for Every Week

- Go over recent papers on image search
  - Those should be high quality and recent ones
  - Find two papers, and submit your summary before every beginning of the Thur. class
  - Online submission is possible
- Think about possible team members
- Too late if you think them later...



#### Class Attendance Rule

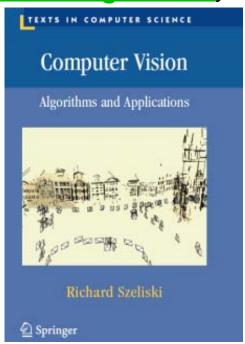
- Late two times → count as one absence
- Every two absences → lower your grade (e.g., A- → B+)
- To check attendance, I'll call your names
- If you are in situations where you should be late, notify earlier



#### Resource

- My ongoing draft on image search
  - pdf file is available at the webpage
- Reference
  - Computer vision: algorithms and applications
    - Its file is available (<a href="http://szeliski.org/Book/">http://szeliski.org/Book/</a>)







#### Other Resources

- Technical papers
  - CVPR, ICCV, ICMR, ACM MM, SIGGRAPH, etc.
  - Computer vision resource (http://www.cvpapers.com/)
  - Multimedia information retrieval (<a href="http://www.mirsociety.org/mweb/">http://www.mirsociety.org/mweb/</a>)
- Course homepages
- Google or Google scholar





### Schedule

- Please refer the course homepage:
  - http://sglab.kaist.ac.kr/~sungeui/IR



# Official Language in Class

#### English

- I'll give lectures in English
- I may explain again in Korean if materials are unclear to you
- You are no required to use English, but are recommended
- To non-native Korean speakers
  - Many Korean students prefer to use Korean for deeper discussions
  - In these cases, we will use Korean, but I will summarize main points in English



# My Wish for You

- Follow up lecture materials and do various class activities/HWs well
- Lead to your next publication, or
- Lead to your next start-up



## **Next Time**

Feature detectors



#### **About You**

- Name
- Your (non hanmail.net) email address
- What is your major?
- Previous experience on image search and computer vision
- Credit/audit

